

PRACTICE PROBLEMS

- 11 Balance the following reactions using the half-reaction method. All reactions are carried out in acidic solution.
- $\text{Cu}(\text{cr}) + \text{AgNO}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \text{Ag}(\text{cr})$
 - $\text{HNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{S}(\text{cr}) + \text{NO}(\text{g})$
 - $\text{Pb}(\text{cr}) + \text{PbO}_2(\text{cr}) + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{PbSO}_4(\text{cr})$

PRACTICE PROBLEMS

Balance the following equations using the half-reaction method. All reactions occur in acidic solution unless indicated.

- $\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + \text{HSO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
- $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{I}^-(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + \text{I}_2(\text{cr}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
- $\text{NH}_3(\text{g}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{NO}(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$ (basic)
- $\text{As}_2\text{O}_3(\text{cr}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{NO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{NO}(\text{g})$
- $\text{I}_2(\text{cr}) + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightarrow \text{I}^-(\text{aq}) + \text{HSO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq})$
- $\text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{Zn}(\text{cr}) \rightarrow \text{AsH}_3(\text{g}) + \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$
- $\text{MnO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + \text{MnO}_2(\text{cr})$
- $\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + \text{SO}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + \text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq})$
- $\text{NO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{OH}^-(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{NO}_2^-(\text{aq}) + \text{NO}_3^-(\text{aq})$ (basic)
- $\text{HgS}(\text{cr}) + \text{Cl}^-(\text{aq}) + \text{NO}_3^-(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{HgCl}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + \text{S}(\text{cr}) + \text{NO}(\text{g})$